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HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS OF UKRAINE IN WAR CONDITIONS: CASE OF DNIPRO UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

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The Russian-Ukrainian war occurring today in Ukraine sets severe requirements for our life. Education also functions within the wartime framework. Just as for other social spheres, the challenge for all levels of education is not only to survive in these conditions but to develop in accordance with the goals of the large-scale reforms that began earlier. This

undertaking largely means the adjustment of domestic standards in resonance with the EHEA criteria for ensuring the quality of education, which deals with the design of new educational programs formulated in terms of learning outcomes and competencies, the principles of student-centered learning, academic virtue, and usage of academic mobility. The priorities specified were earlier formulated in the laws of Ukraine "On Higher Education" (2014) and "On Education" (2017) [1, 2].

Focuses on these tasks together with the war time factor make it very tough for higher education institutions (HEIs) to function. In this regard, the experience of effective Universities' cases deserves thorough consideration. The oldest in Dnipropetrovsk region Dnipro University of Technology (DUT) is one of them. This example is worth paying attention to not only due to its high indexes in the ratings of entrance campaigns, indicators of scientific work, curricular accreditations, and long-term international contacts, but also because of its peculiar feature, that is the training of specialists for all sectors of energy system of our country.

To overview the different aspects of DUT's (or Dnipro Polytechnic) work it is necessary to refer to the most appropriate information base for analysis available in various social networks, like Dnipro Polytechnic pages on FB, partner organizations' websites, video hosting YouTube, regional and national news channels. That's where one can find Dnipro Polytechnic's priorities in conditions of martial law. The most urgent tasks were summarized in Rector Oleksandr Aziukovskyi's interview from March 20th, 2023 on DniproTV: qualitative training of specialists for sustainable development of national economy; work with students and foreign partners; work with internally displaced persons (IDPs) and universities that are temporarily evacuated [3]. The areas pointed out can be highlighted through the following groups of activities:

- *Academic process and education quality assurance.* The majority of Ukrainian HEIs under the conditions of martial law work distantly. And so does Dnipro University of Technology. The university's online learning mostly occurs on educational resources of Teams and Zoom where regular academic process takes place. Except the obligatory, curriculum-based study, Dnipro Polytechnic posts a great variety of pieces of information about supplementary virtual trainings, internships, round tables, conferences, webinar courses for students, teachers, administrators and other educational stakeholders offered by native and foreign institutions. In a variety of virtual events the following most notable ones should be mentioned:

- Discussion of the draft National Action Plan for Quality Assurance in Education of Ukraine for 2022-2023 by representatives of the National Agency, the Ministry of Education and Science, rectors of leading HEIs, members of the Ukrainian Students' Association and employers (May 13, 2022).

– Webinar "Exceptional measures for the integration of Ukrainian educators in projects on mobility in higher education in Europe under the Erasmus+ program during the war in Ukraine" on May 17, 2022.

– International Forum "Ensuring the Quality of Higher Education in Wartime" on May 24, 2022. During the event, the rectors of the leading institutions of Ukraine acquainted the educational community with the activities of their universities during the full-scale invasion of Russia. The forum was organized by the National Agency for Quality Assurance in Higher Education with the support of the OSCE Project Coordinator in Ukraine and in cooperation with Verkhovna Rada Committee on Education, Science and Innovation, the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine.

• *Community Connections.* A very powerful resource for reaching the goals of qualitative education for sustainable development of Ukrainian economy is to establish contacts with governmental, industrial, business, and civil society structures in order to exchange experience in training specialists or raise the qualifications of organizations' employees, conduct practices and ensure further graduates' employment. In a wide scope of cooperation agreements signed in 2023 the following ones can be underlined:

– the agreement on cooperation with Dnipro Branch of Dnipropetrovsk Regional Employment Center;

– Ukrburgaz Drilling Department of Ukrgezvydobuvannya JSC;

– Channel 11 (regional TV station in Dnipropetrovsk region);

– the partnership with State Enterprise Ya.Ye Osada Scientific Research Tube Institute;

– Private Joint-Stock Company Kamet-Steel;

– the IT company Luxoft Ukraine;

– M.P. Semenenko Institute of Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Ore Formation

– Kryvyi Rih National University.

• *Entry campaigns and offline communication.* The most important part of each HEI's functioning is the ability to run an effective entry campaign. Due to the current situation the process of admitting students in 2022 and 2023 largely moved to the virtual space. There was prepared a solid information package including demonstration videos and posts about the university and its areas of training on various academic levels. At the same time Dnipro Polytechnic also uses traditional, face-to-face communication for "Open Doors" Days carried out throughout the year, which though take place in a limited format.

Mixed format is also chosen for some notable events held at the university like awarding the Prize of the President of Ukraine to young scientists of the University, welcoming the victory of students in the All-Ukrainian student competition in "Oil and Gas Industry", awarding diplomas to the best graduates and teaching staff representatives – to name just a few.

- *Overcoming the consequences of war.* During the war Ukrainian HEIs encountered the need to assist their communities in overcoming the consequences of infrastructure destruction and provide help for various categories of citizens, including their own students and employees, as well as displaced persons and evacuated institutions.

- For Dnipro Polytechnic this activity to a large extent is fulfilled through the Alliance of Ukrainian Universities founded in spring 2023, whose priorities are the restoration of Ukraine and the development of communities. The organization also includes Taras Shevchenko Kyiv National University, Ukrainian Catholic University, Kyiv School of Economics, Sumy State University, Institute of Water and Natural Resources Management (Rivne).

- Other cases of aid deal with purposeful assistance for some people. Besides, there are online lectures or trainings on providing psychological support as well as organizational, legal and practical measures to ensure personal and public safety in martial law.

- An extremely important case was that Dnipro Polytechnic opened its educational space for Pryazovskyi State Technical University evacuated from destroyed Mariupol in April 2022. Students and teachers resumed their learning process in new conditions.

Thus, Dnipro University of Technology continues the sustainable academic traditions and works effectively in the time of martial law. In order to perform its functions DUT actively uses digital resources, through which it commits teaching, gets all students acquainted with trends and innovations in education and science, develops competencies in different academic subjects, proposes numerous online supplementary events. With the purpose to adhere to today's standards of education quality assurance Dnipro Polytechnic takes part in domestic and international events, facilitates its educators' integration in projects on European mobility, establishes contacts with stakeholders.

Along with cyberspace communication, Dnipro Polytechnic carries out offline traditional events. The University hosts "Open Doors" Days in a mixed format, which serves as a basis for a successful admission campaign. Significant efforts of the entity are input into working with community in overcoming the consequences of war. Part of this activity was to adopt students and teachers from Pryazovskyi State Technical University evacuated from Mariupol, and enable them function on DUT's basis.

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ТРАНСФОРМАЦІЇ У ЗАКЛАДАХ ВИЩОЇ ОСВІТИ В УМОВАХ ВІЙНИ

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На весь український народ, зокрема на нинішнє покоління молодих людей, внаслідок нового етапу війни, який почався 24 лютого 2022 року, випали важкі випробування, тому якщо заклади вищої освіти (ЗВО) хочуть бачити молодь у своїх стінах, їм необхідно трансформуватися. Немає жодної людини в нашій країні, на яку, тією чи іншою мірою, не вплинула війна. Люди похилого віку, які навчалися в радянських школах, інститутах та університетах, навіть ті, хто активно голосував за незалежність України, не до кінця розуміли значення процесу декомунізації (заважали приємні спогади молодості) і тільки зараз стало зрозуміло, яку смертельну загрозу для всього світу несуть авторитарні держави на кшталт Росії, яка порушує всі світові та загальнолюдські закони. Її методи – пропаганда шовінізму серед росіян, суцільна демагогія, профанація, подвійні стандарти, підкуп, брехня скрізь і завжди та вбивства тих, хто протистоїть їм. Як наголошує у своїй статті Яремчук В.Д., про той небачений терор, який розгорнули російські агресори в Україні, що перевершив за жорстокістю звірства німецько-фашистських загарбників під час Другої світової війни, прискорив остаточне позбавлення українців